



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI  
Eswatini General Certificate of Secondary Education

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**HISTORY**

**6891/02**

Paper 2 Aspects of the History of Southern Africa

**October/November 2020**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.  
Write your name, Centre number and candidate number on **all** the work you hand in.  
Write in dark blue or black pen.  
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

This Paper has **two** sections.

Answer **one** question from Section A (Swaziland, 1945-c. 1995). Answer **both** parts of the question you choose.

Answer **one** question from Section B (South Africa, 1948-c. 1995 and Zimbabwe, 1951-c. 2002).  
Answer **both** parts of the question you choose.

At the end of the examination, fasten **all** your work securely together.  
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

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This document consists of **2** printed pages.

### Section A: Swaziland, 1945-c. 1995

Answer **one** question.

- 1 (a) Describe any **four** political changes brought by the British administration in Swaziland before 1960. [10]
- (b) Explain any **three** reasons why there was an increased spirit of nationalism in Swaziland in the 1960s. [15]
- 2 (a) Describe any **four** challenges faced by the agricultural industries in Swaziland from independence up to the 1990s. [10]
- (b) Explain any **three** ways in which the Swazi government tried to address the problems faced by the agricultural industries in Swaziland up to 1995. [15]

### Section B: South Africa, 1948-c. 1995 and Zimbabwe, 1951-c. 2002

Answer **one** question.

- 3 (a) Describe any **four** ways in which the Nationalist Government's apartheid policy impacted on the lives of Africans in South Africa. [10]
- (b) Explain any **three** ways in which the creation of homelands affected the Africans in South Africa. [15]
- 4 (a) Describe any **four** things about the events that took place at the Battle of Bop in Bophuthatswana in 1994. [10]
- (b) Explain any **three** reasons why apartheid collapsed in South Africa in the early 1990s. [15]
- 5 (a) Describe any **four** things in the structure of the Central African Federation of 1953. [10]
- (b) Explain any **three** reasons for the collapse of the Central African Federation in 1963. [15]
- 6 (a) Describe any **four** aims of the Economic Structural Adjustment Programme in Zimbabwe. [10]
- (b) Explain any **three** ways in which the Economic Structural Adjustment Programme affected the lives of the people of Zimbabwe. [15]