

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI

Junior Certificate Examination

CANDIDATE
NAME

--

CENTRE
NUMBER

--	--	--	--

CANDIDATE
NUMBER

--	--	--	--

History

530/02

Paper 2

October/November 2021

2 hours

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Material.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your name, Centre number and candidate number on the spaces provided.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **all** the questions.

DEPTH STUDY: The rise of African Nationalism and the struggle for independence in Zimbabwe.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question **or** part question.

For Examiner's Use	
Question 1	
Question 2	
Question 3	
Question 4	
Total	

This document consists of **9** printed pages and **3** blank pages.

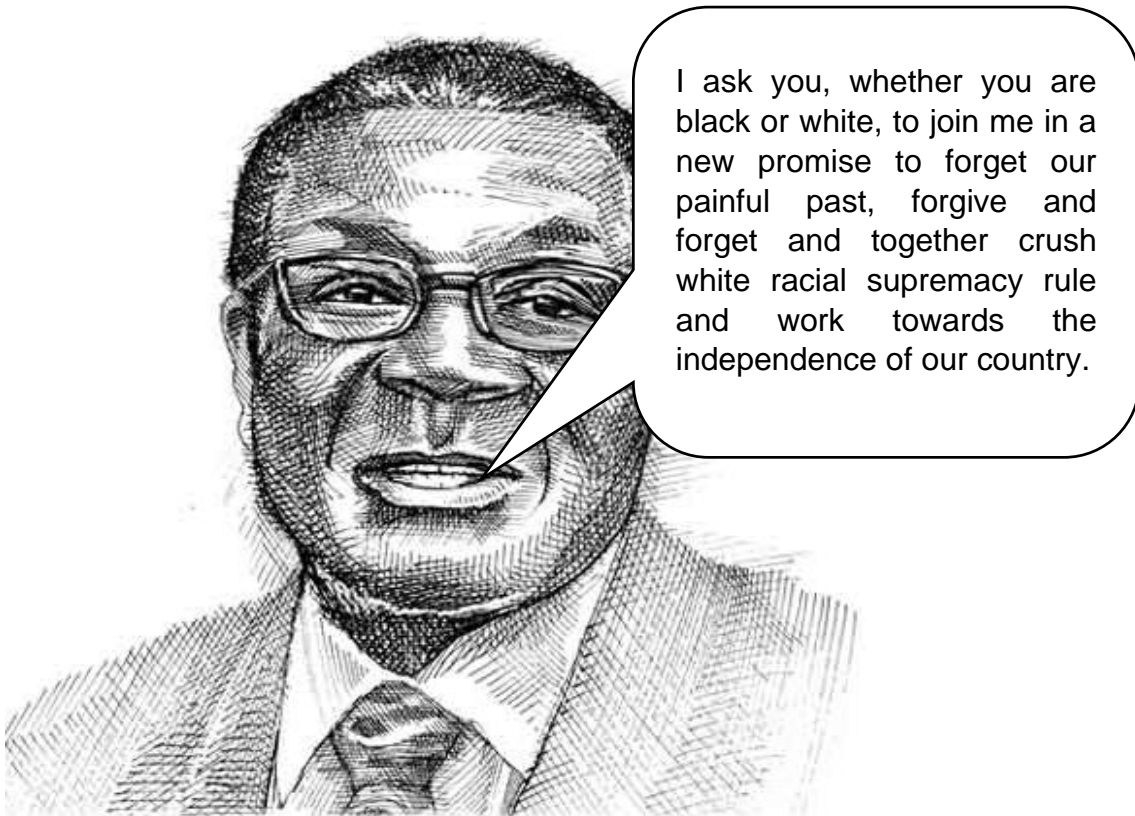
DEPTH STUDY: The rise of African Nationalism and struggle of independence in Zimbabwe.

Study the sources and then answer **all** the questions that follow.

Background information

Many African nationalists formed different resistance movements in the first half of the twentieth century. They hated the presence of white settlers who came in large numbers.

Source A



A speech by Robert Mugabe in 1979

Source B

Africans reacted strongly to the Land Apportionment Act of 1931 which forced them into the reserves. Some found themselves living on European farms as squatters where they were a form of free labour not even allowed to keep any form of livestock.

Adapted from a history book published in 1981

Source C

A white family planting tobacco in Rhodesia in 1958 at their family farm taken from Africans

Source D

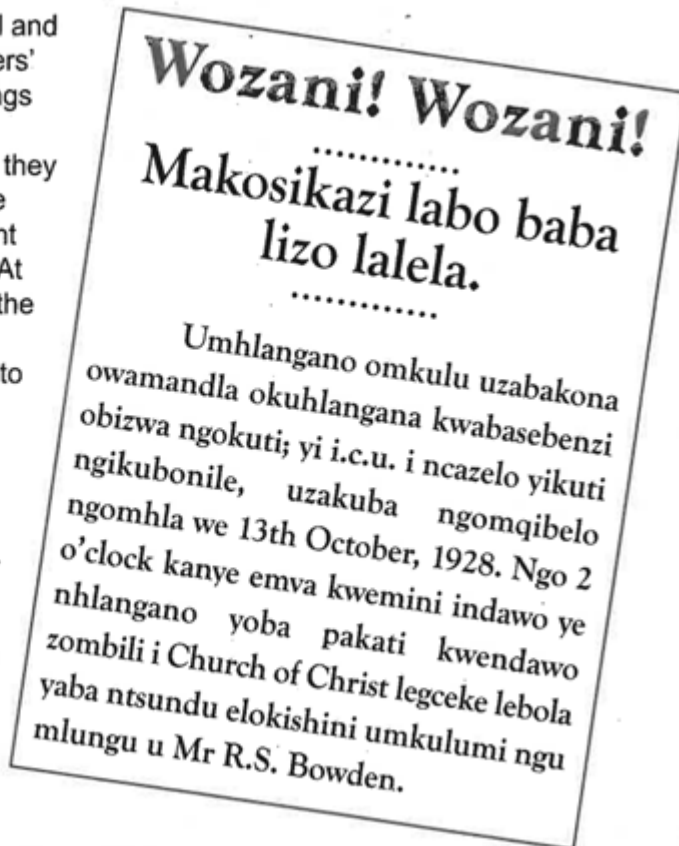
All we overseas soldiers are coming back home with new ideas. We have been told what we fought for. That is freedom! Away with inequality and unfairness in education, health services and colonial government. ...No more unskilled jobs and hard labour for Africans in their land. We want freedom, nothing else but freedom.

A letter written by an African soldier who fought for the British during World War II

Source E

The ICU (Industrial and Commercial Workers' Union) held meetings where workers discussed the way they were treated by the colonial government and white bosses. At meetings like this, the seeds of African nationalism began to take root.

An ICU poster calling workers to attend a meeting in Bulawayo



An ICU poster calling workers to attend a meeting in Bulawayo

Now answer the following questions.

Study Source A

- 1. What does the source tell us about the reasons for the rise of nationalism in Zimbabwe? Explain your answer using the source.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

[5]

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (ECESWA) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.