



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF SWAZILAND  
Swaziland General Certificate of Secondary Education

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**HISTORY**

**6891/02**

Paper 2 Aspects of the History of Southern Africa

**October/November 2018**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet. Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on **all** the work you hand in. Write in dark blue or black pen.

This paper has **two** sections.

Answer **one** question from Section A (Swaziland, 1945 – 1995). Answer **both** parts of the question you choose.

Answer **one** question from Section B (South Africa, 1948 – 1995 and Zimbabwe, 1951 – 2002). Answer **both** parts of the question you choose.

At the end of the examination, fasten **all** your work securely together.  
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

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This document consists of **2** printed pages.

**Section A: Swaziland, 1945 – 1995**

Answer **one** question.

- 1 (a) Describe the impact of apartheid rule in South Africa on Swaziland. [10]  
(b) Explain the social impact of British rule in Swaziland. [15]
- 2 (a) Describe the challenges faced by industries in Swaziland after 1968. [10]  
(b) Explain how far the standard of living has improved in Swaziland since Independence. [15]

**Section B: South Africa, 1948 – 1995 and Zimbabwe, 1951 – 2002**

Answer **one** question.

- 3 (a) Describe the content and purpose of the Freedom Charter of 1955. [10]  
(b) Explain how the repression used by the Nationalist government up to the 1960s affected the struggle against apartheid in South Africa. [15]
- 4 (a) Describe the 1993 Constitution of South Africa. [10]  
(b) Explain why violence increased in South Africa after 1991. [15]
- 5 (a) Describe the terms of the Lancaster House Agreement of 1979. [10]  
(b) Explain why there was a “white exodus” in Rhodesia in the 1970s. [15]
- 6 (a) Describe the government’s reaction to ZAPU opposition up to the 1990s. [10]  
(b) Explain why a referendum was held in Zimbabwe in 2000. [15]