



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI
Eswatini General Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY

6891/02

Paper 2 Aspects of the History of Southern Africa

October/November 2019

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.
Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on **all** the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue and correction fluid.

The Paper has **two** sections.

Answer **one** question from Section A (Swaziland, 1945-c. 1995). Answer **both** parts of the question you choose.

Answer **one** question from Section B (South Africa, 1948-c. 1995 and Zimbabwe, 1951-c. 2002).
Answer **both** parts of the question you choose.

At the end of the examination, fasten **all** your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **2** printed pages.

Section A: Swaziland, 1945-c. 1995

Answer **one** question.

1. (a) Describe how the Swaziland elections of 1964 were conducted. [10]
- (b) Explain why the Imbokodvo National Movement won the elections in 1967. [15]
2. (a) Describe the steps taken by Swaziland to negotiate border adjustments with South Africa in the period 1945 to 1995. [10]
- (b) Explain why it was important for Swaziland to keep a good relationship with South Africa in the period 1945 to 1995. [15]

Section B: South Africa, 1948-c. 1995 and Zimbabwe, 1951-c. 2002

Answer **one** question.

3. (a) Describe the role played by women in the struggle against apartheid in South Africa. [10]
- (b) Explain the impact of the Black Consciousness Movement in the struggle against minority rule in South Africa. [15]
4. (a) Describe the aims of the National Democratic Party at the time of its formation in 1960. [10]
- (b) Explain why there was increasing violence in South Africa in the early 1990s. [15]
5. (a) Describe the aims of the National Democratic Party at its formation in Rhodesia. [10]
- (b) Explain how the British Central African Federation impacted on Africans in Rhodesia. [15]
6. (a) Describe the Internal Settlement in Rhodesia of 1978. [10]
- (b) Explain the factors that helped to intensify the struggle against white minority rule in Rhodesia. [15]